

GRAPE (IAE)

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Key Design Characteristics

- *Participating Model:* GRAPE (Global Relationship Assessment to Protect the Environment)
- *Model Type:* Integrated Assessment Model (IAM), using ISAM as its climate model
- *Participating Modelers:* Atsushi Kurosawa
- *Time Step:* 10 years
- *Time Frame:* 2000 to 2150
- *Solution Type:* Intertemporal Optimization
- *Equilibrium Type:* General Equilibrium with Macroeconomic Production Function
- *Underlying Computing Framework:* GAMS

Inputs and Outputs

- **Key inputs**

- *Demographics: Population by region*
- *Economic: Reference GDP and energy demand, other parameters in CES production function (e.g. elasticities, TFPs)*
- *Resources: Depletable resource by grade (e.g. fossil fuel and uranium); renewable resource by grade (e.g. biomass, hydropower) or price down over time(e.g. wind, solar)*
- *Technology: Energy conversion (e.g. generation, hydrogen, synfuel) and CCS, enduse products (vehicle, CHPs, FCs)*

- **Key outputs**

- *Economic: GDP, investment, consumption*
- *Energy: Production, conversion, enduse and trade*
- *Agriculture: Production, landuse, food demand*
- *Emissions: CO₂, nonCO₂(CH₄, N₂O, F-gases), other agents*
- *Climate: GHG conc., radiative forc., temperature, etc.*

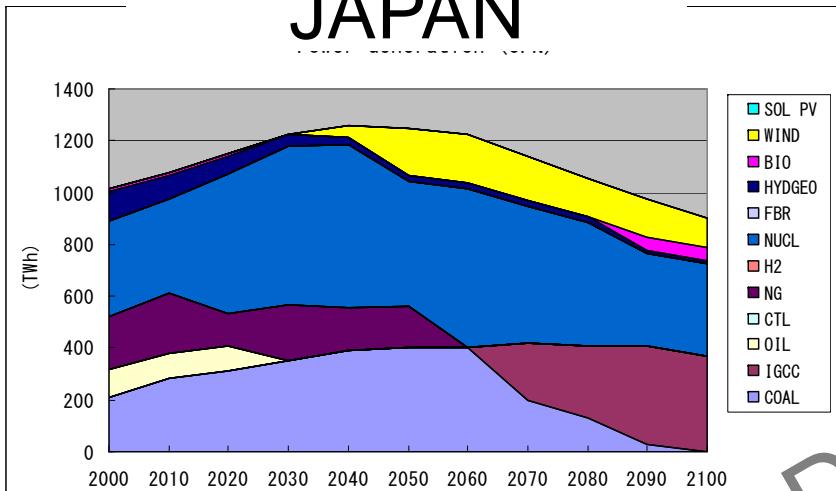
Regional Scope & Other Detail

- **Regional Details:**
 - *Regional Scope: Global*
 - *Number of Sub-Regions: 15*
 - *Asian Regions: Japan, China, India, Southeast Asia*
- **Other Details:**
 - Energy Demand Sectors : Transportation, Electricity, Stationary
 - Climate and CO₂ feedbacks to Terrestrial Biosphere

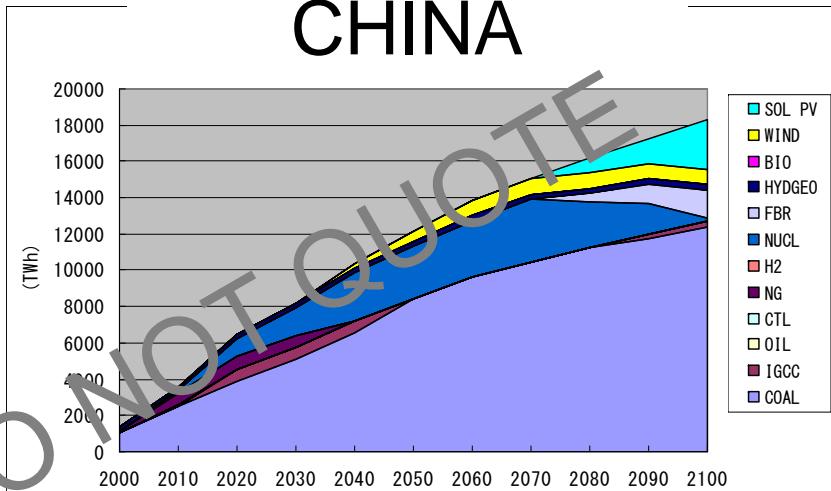
Asian Baselines

Power Generations

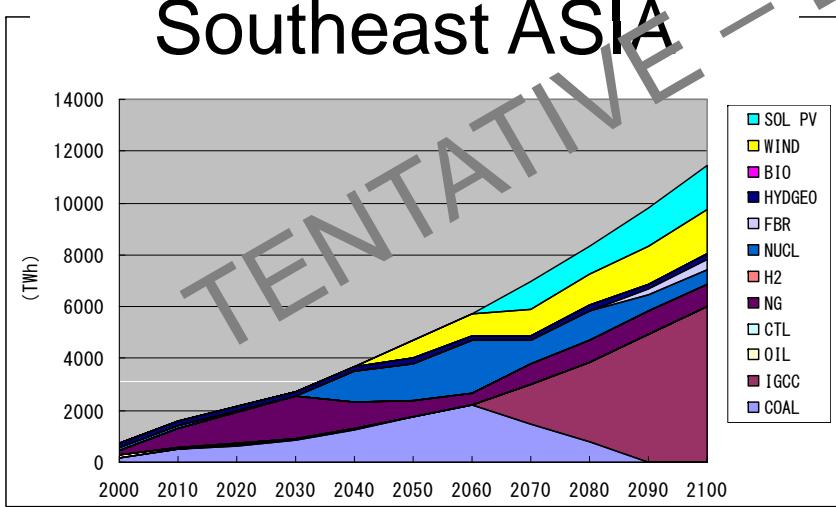
JAPAN



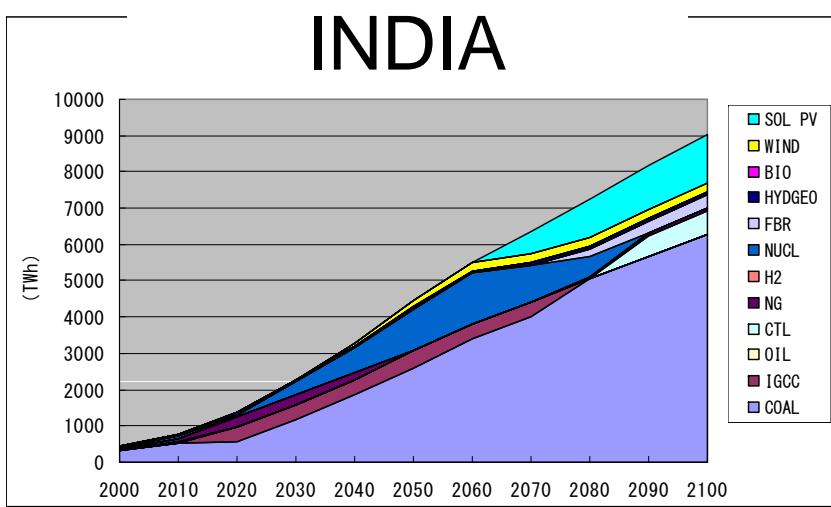
CHINA



Southeast ASIA



INDIA

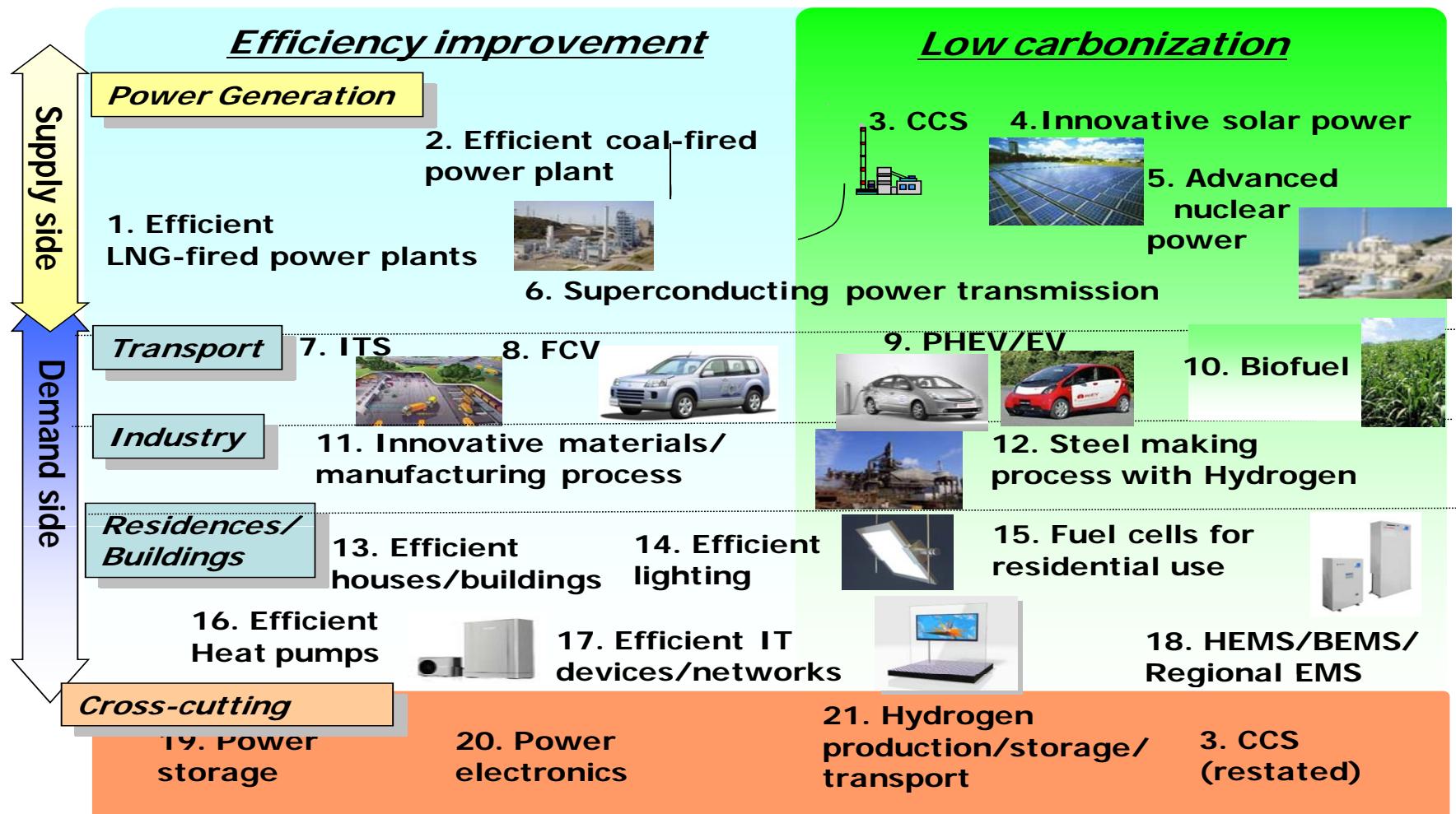


TENTATIVE / DON'T QUOTE

Previous Work on Asia

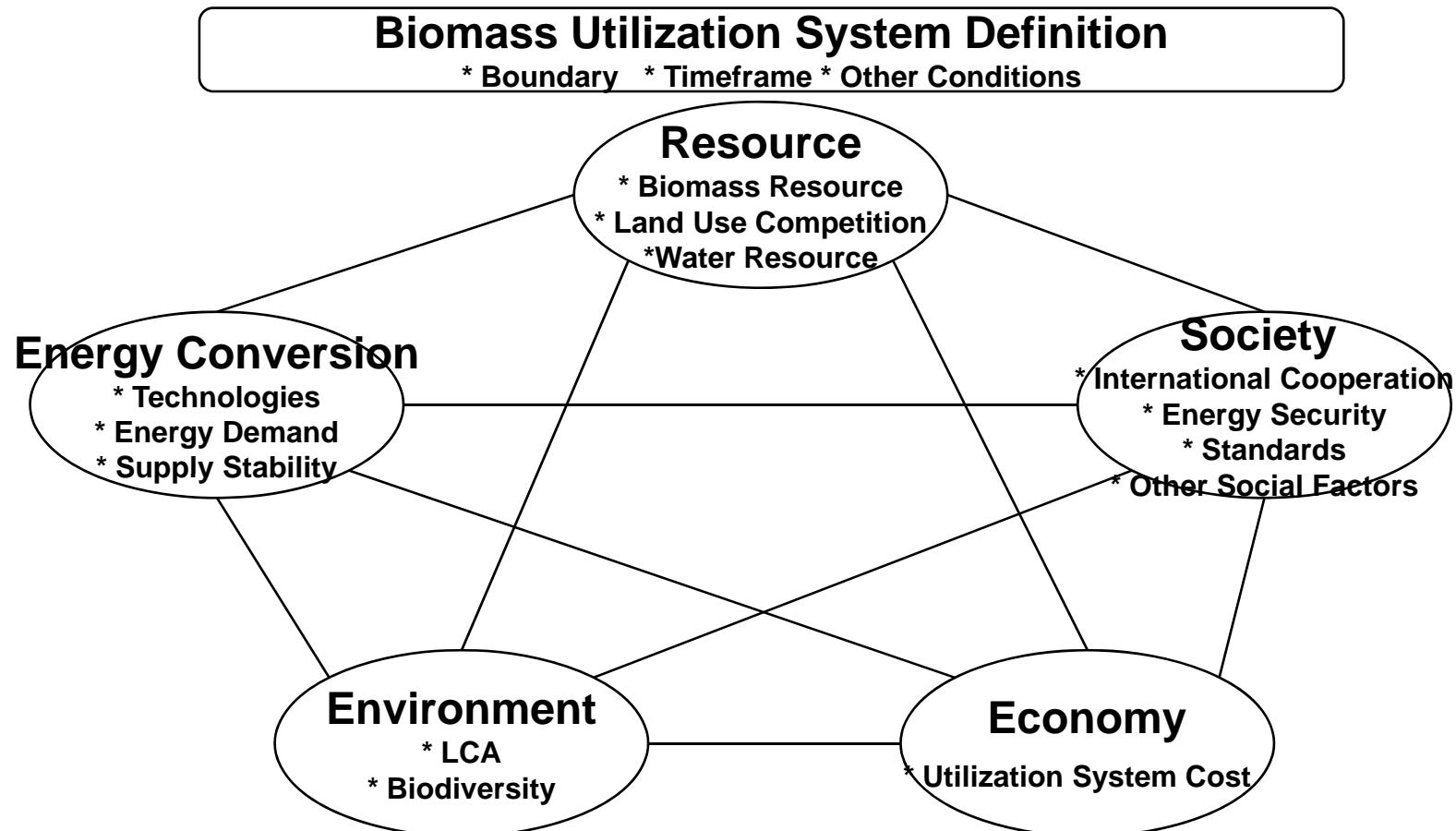
Energy Innovation Analysis

"Cool Earth - Innovative Energy Technology Program"
21 key innovative energy technologies.



Previous Work on Asia

Sustainable Biofuel Use – Conceptual Study



Source: ERIA Project Report, 2007

Previous Work on Asia

Synfuel Analysis – CTL and Biofuel

