

LCEM(IAMC/IEEE)

Tsinghua University

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Tsukuba, Japan



Key Design Characteristics

■ **Participating Model:**

- LCEM (Low Carbon Energy Model) – IAMC (Integrated Assessment Model for China)
- GCAM & MESSAGE-China Region

■ **Model Type:**

- Macroeconomic-Energy System Hybrid Model
- Integrated Assessment Model (IAM), using MAGICC as its atmosphere and climate model

■ **Participating Modelers:**

- Chai Qimin, Yue, Hu Guangping, Wang Yu, Zhang Jihong, Zhou Sheng, Zhang Xiliang, He Jiankun

■ **Time Step:**

- 5 years /10 years/ 15 years

■ **Time Frame:**

- 2005 to 2050 / 1990 to 2100

■ **Solution Type:**

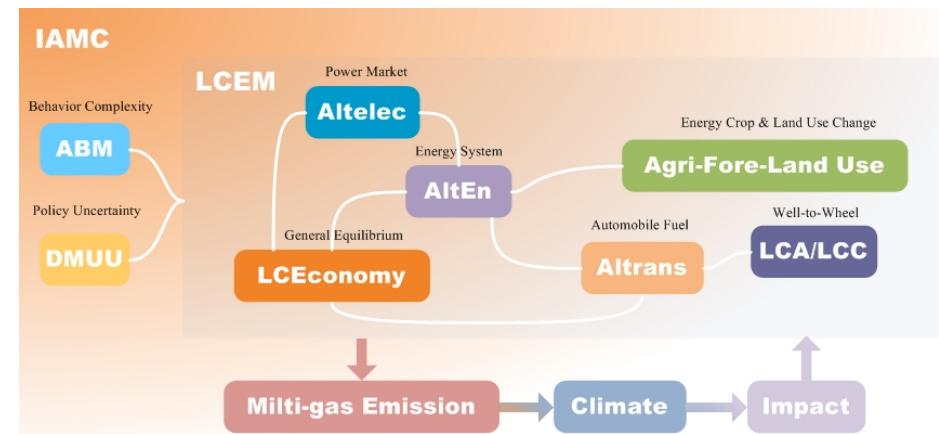
- Optimization / Dynamic Recursive

■ **Equilibrium Type:**

- General/ Market Equilibrium

■ **Underlying Computing Framework:**

- GAMS, C++



Inputs and Outputs

■ Key inputs

- Demographics:
 - Population
- Economic:
 - GDP, urbanization rate, industrial structure
 - Labor productivity, price and income elasticities
- Resources:
 - Depletable resources by grade (e.g. fossil fuels and uranium)
 - Renewable resources by grade (e.g. wind, solar, biomass)
- Technology:
 - Extraction, production, transformation and use technologies

■ Key outputs

- Economic:
 - GDP, energy prices (oil, gas, coal, biofuels, etc.)
- Energy:
 - Production, transformation, end use, import and export
- Agri-Fore-Land Use:
 - Production, consumption, trade, and land use
- Emissions:
 - CO₂ emissions by source, non-CO₂ emissions (CH₄, N₂O, etc.)

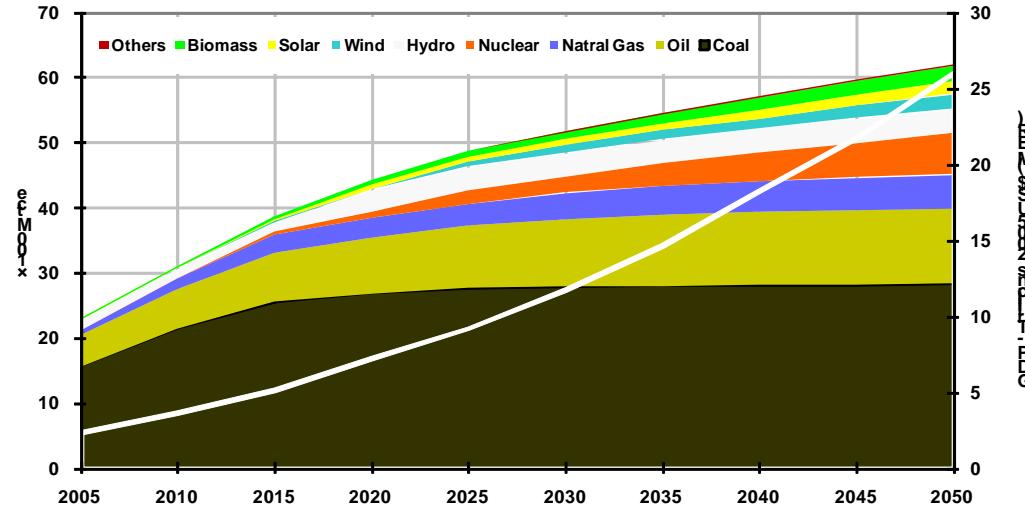


Regional Scope & Other Detail

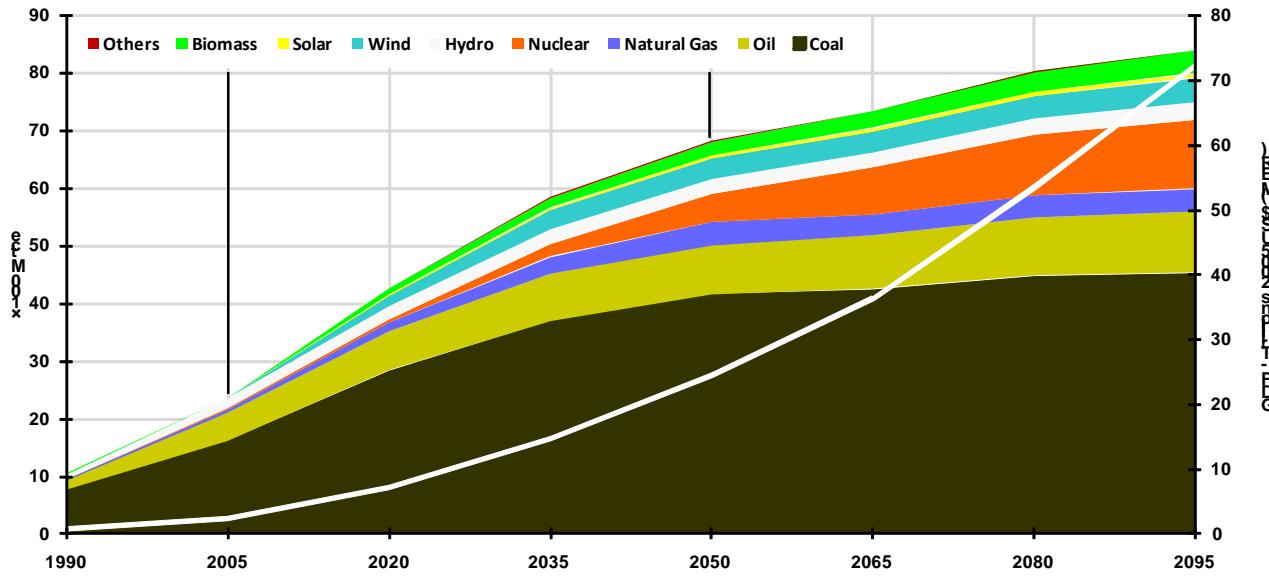
- Regional Details:
 - Regional Scope: China
 - Number of Sub-Regions: 1 or 3
- Energy Demand & Supply Details:
 - Energy Demand Sectors:
 - Industry, Transportation, Building (Commercial, Household), Agriculture
 - Energy Supply Sectors:
 - Electricity Generation, Liquid Fuel Production, Gas Fuel Production, Hydrogen Production, Chemical Feedstock



China Baselines



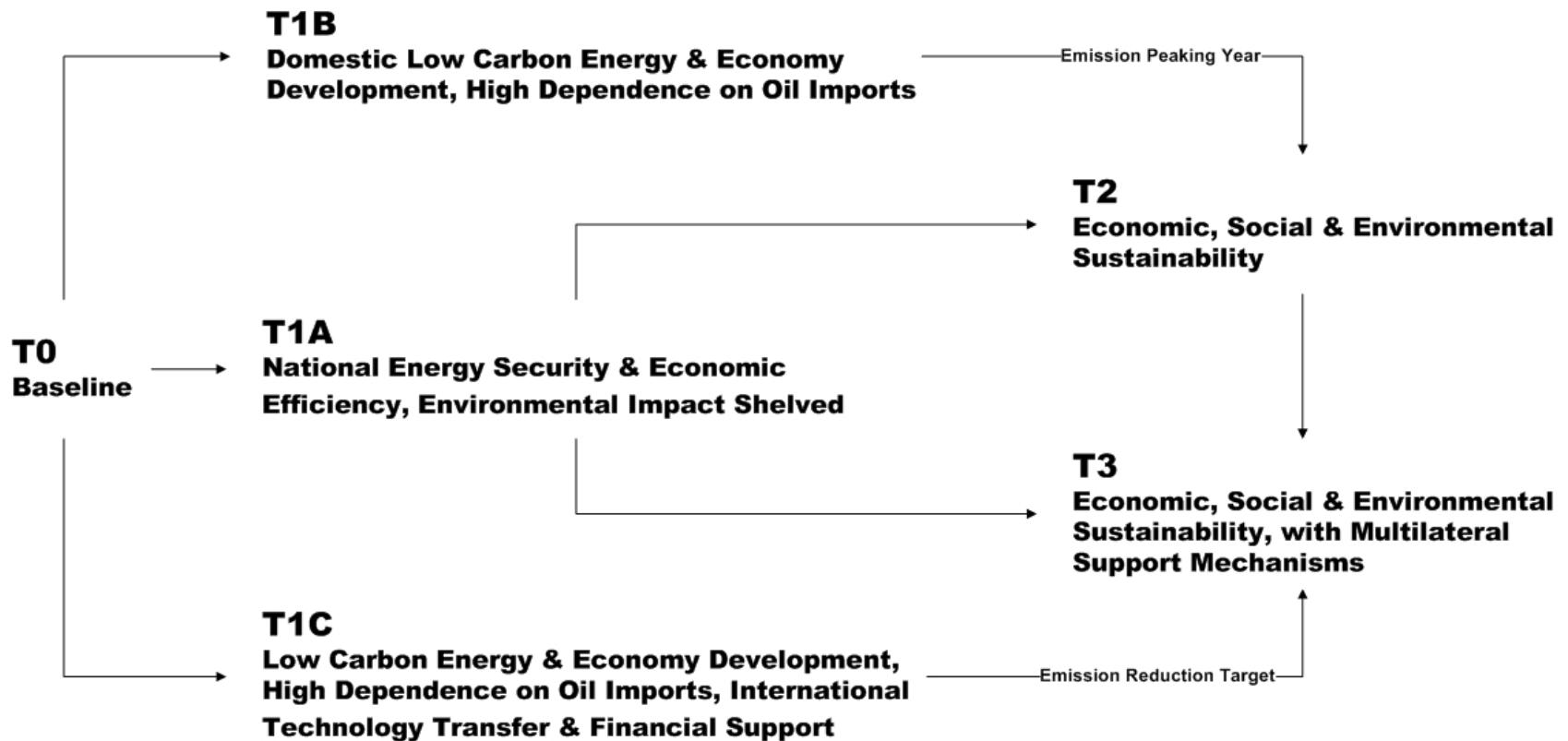
LCEM
GDP, Primary Energy Consumption
2005-2050



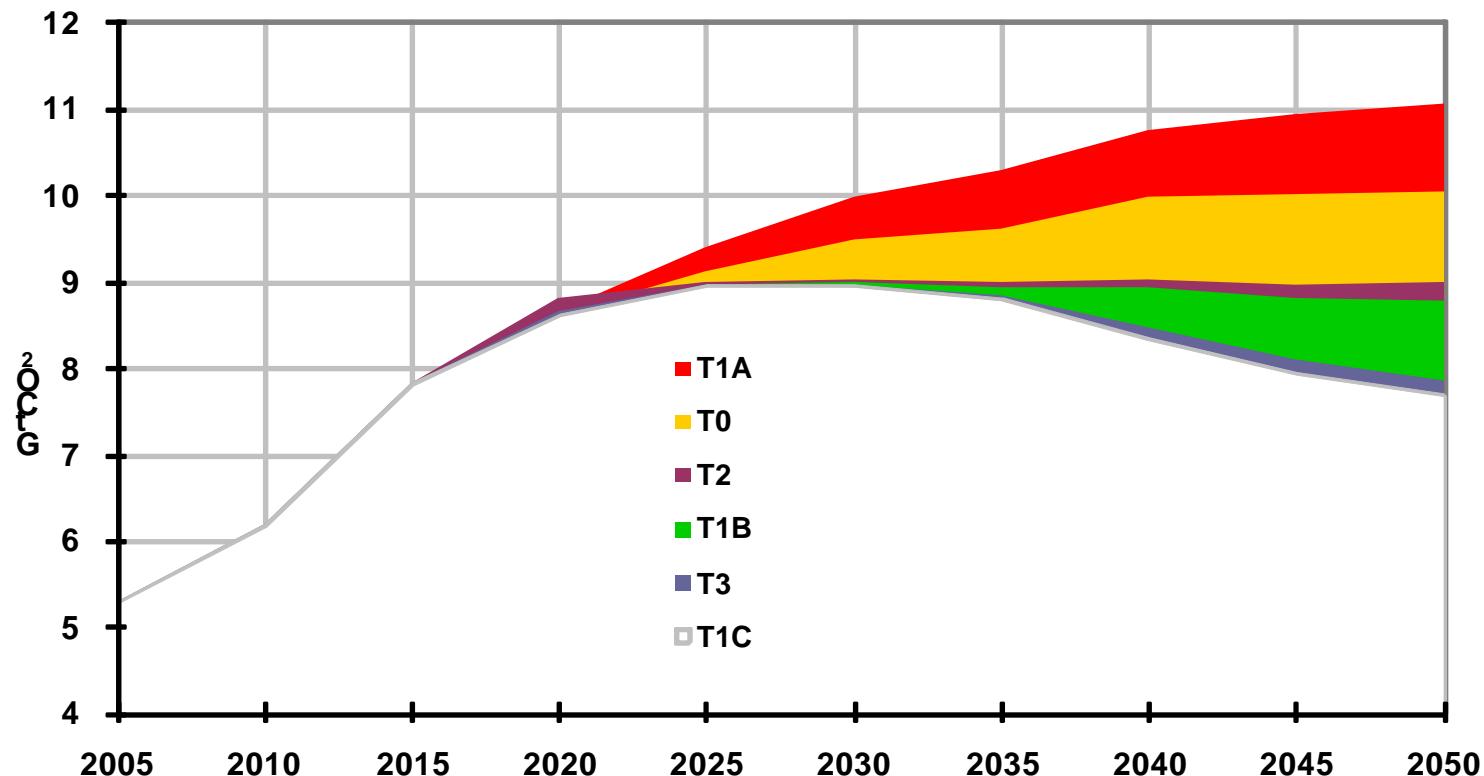
GCAM
GDP, Primary Energy Consumption
1990-2095



T Scenarios

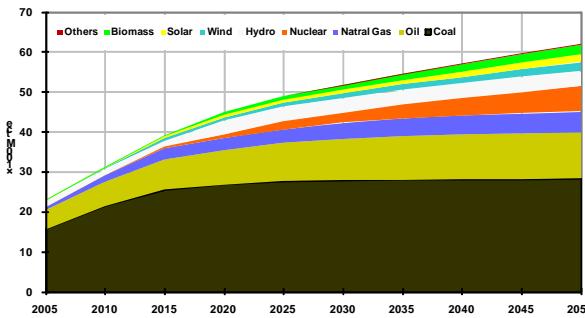


Scenarios for Emission Peaking year and Reduction Target

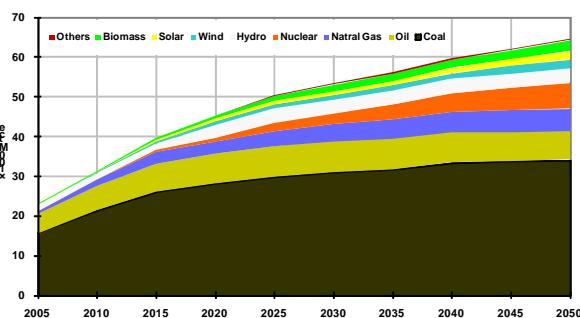


T Scenarios

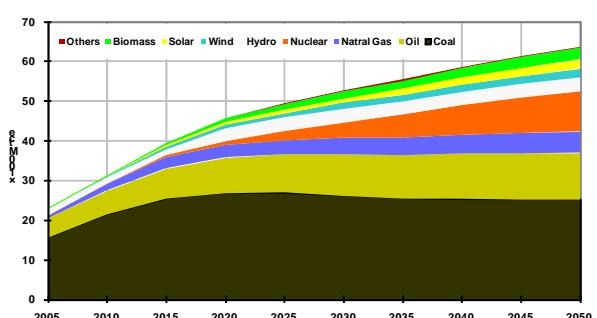
T0



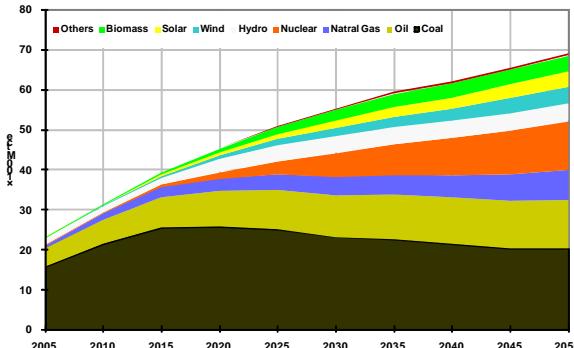
T1A



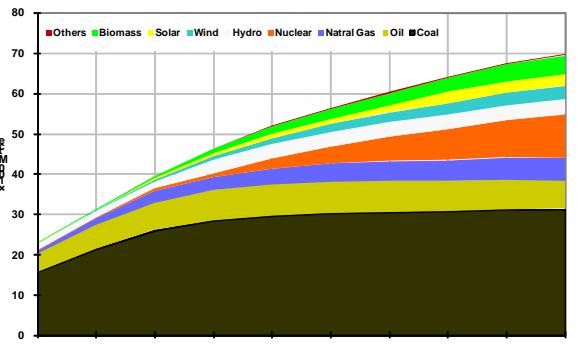
T1B



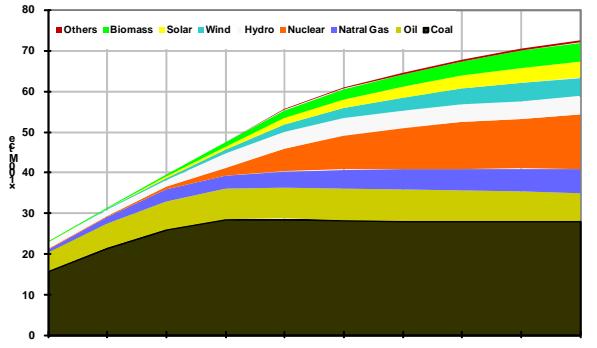
T1C



T2



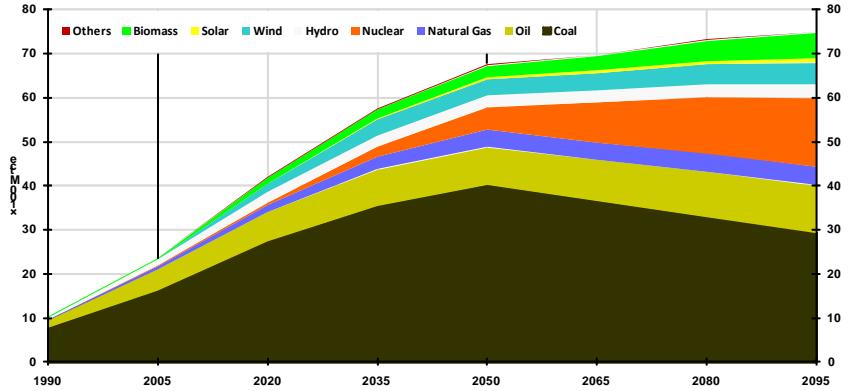
T3



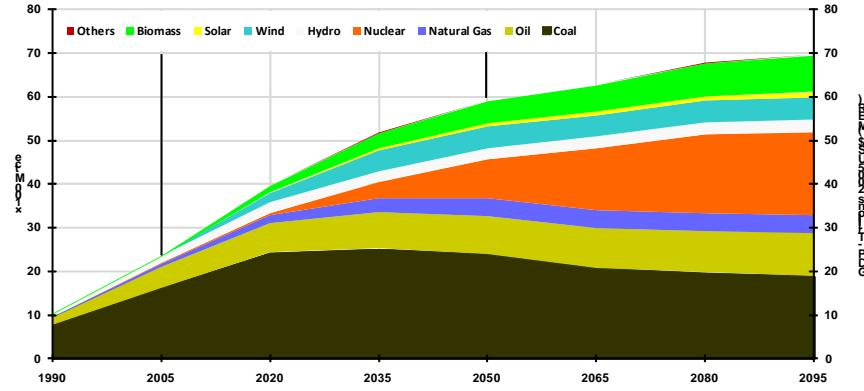
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Scenarios under Full Participation

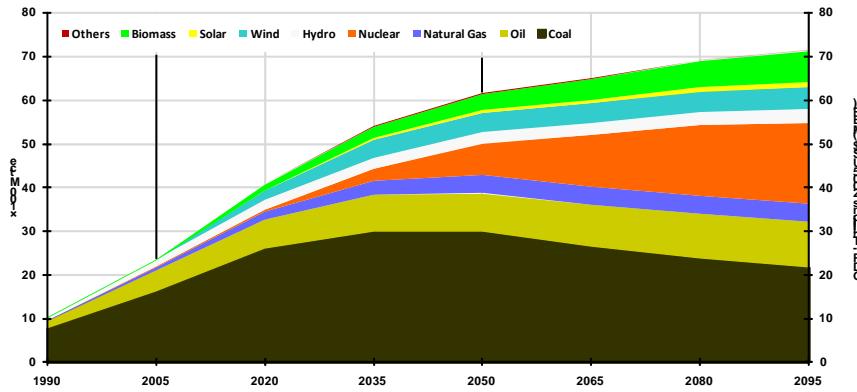
750ppm, 5.8W/m²



550ppm, 4.4W/m²



650ppm, 5.0W/m²



450ppm, 3.4W/m²

