

### **Emission Model for Local Government**

### ~Introduction of AIM-Local~

#### 1. Background

- Secondary Benefits of mitigation of global warming

#### 2. Model Structure

- Model Structure of 4 Sectors
- Countermeasure

#### 3. Results

- CO2/NOx/PM Emission and Reduction

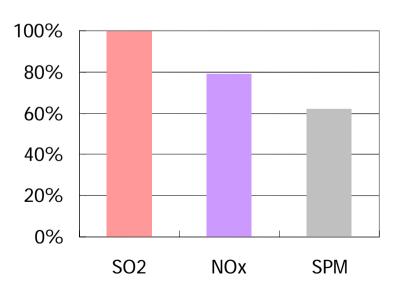
#### 4. Future Works



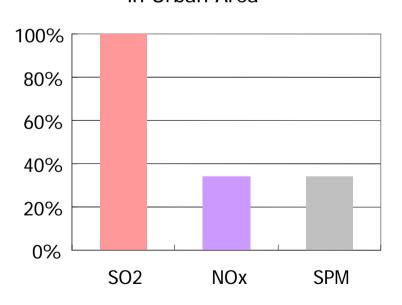
# Background Status of Air Pollutants in Japan

#### Rate of Stations which Achieve Quality Standard



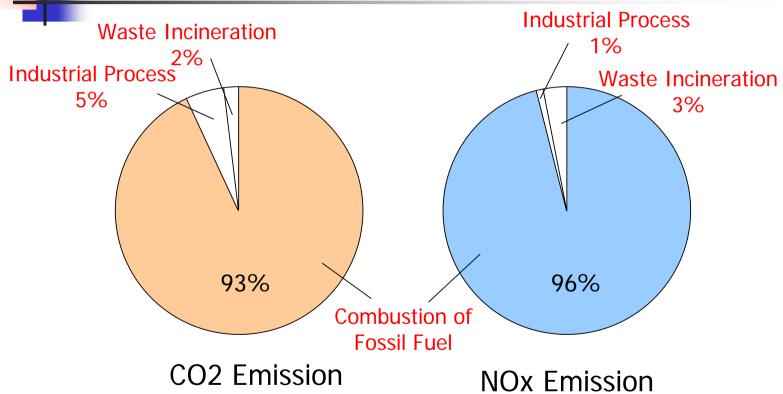


### Automobile Exhaust Gas Monitoring Station in Urban Area





### (2) Status of Air Pollutants





## (3) Secondary Benefit of Mitigation of Global Warming

Mitigation of Global Warming Effect



Reduction of CO2 Emission



Reduction of Fossil Fuel Consumption



Reduction of Air Pollutants Emission



Mitigation of Health Hazard by Air Pollution



### (4) AIM-Local project

- Development of Tool to estimate CO2/NOx/PM emission in Future.
- Analysis secondary benefit of mitigation of global warming



## (5) With Collaboration from Aichi Prefecture

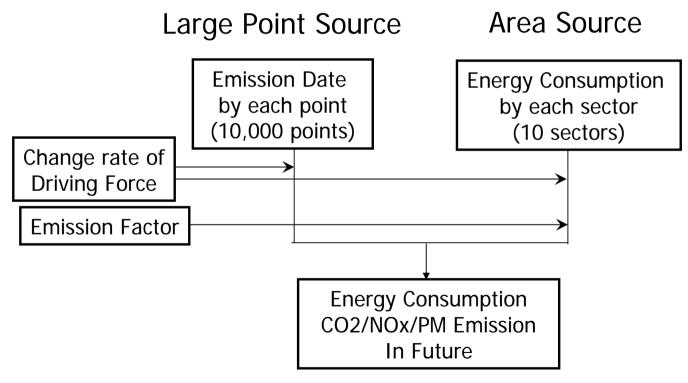


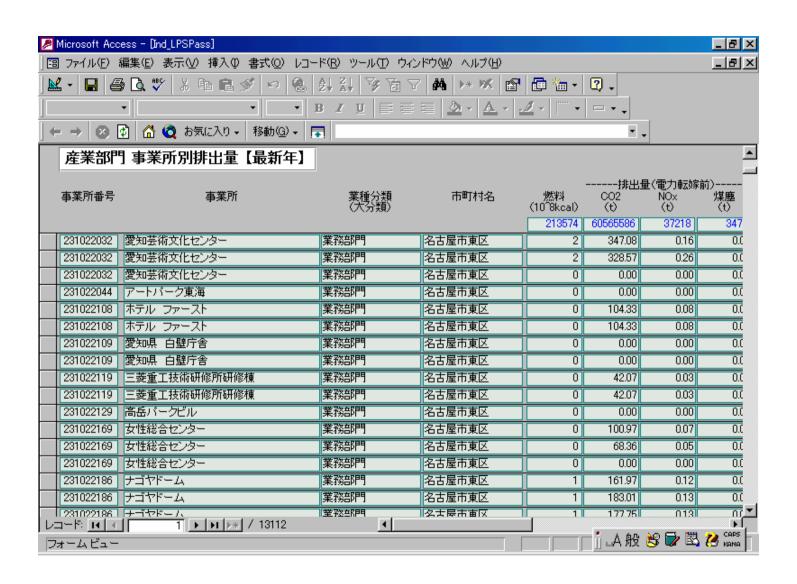
- Shipment Value of products 1st
  - Passenger Traffic 2nd
    - Freight Traffic 2nd
      - Population 4nd

CO2 Emission – 1st



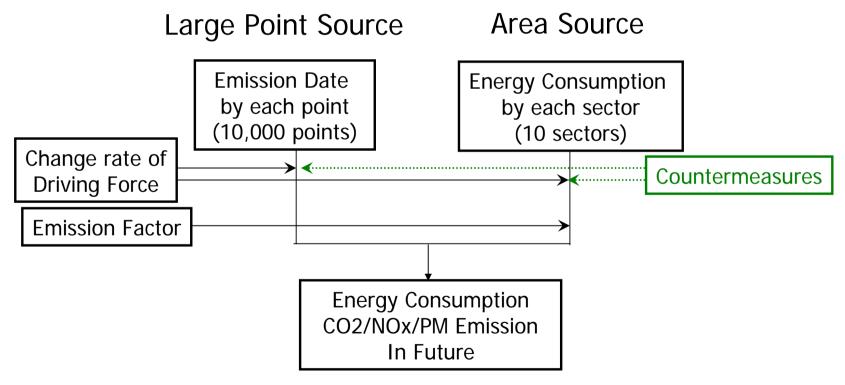
## Model Structure Industrial Sector < Model Structure>







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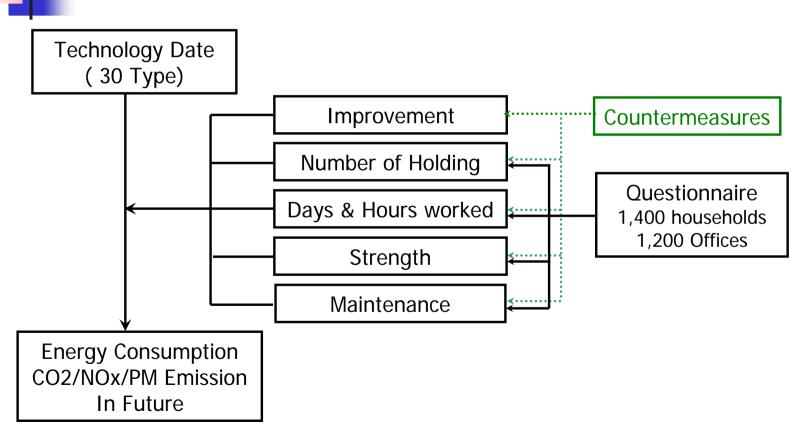




### (2) Industrial Sector < Countermeasure >

- Voluntary Plan
  - Reduction of CO2 Emission by 10.5%
- Key Technologies
  - High Performance Industrial Furnace (Reduction of Energy Consumption by 30%)

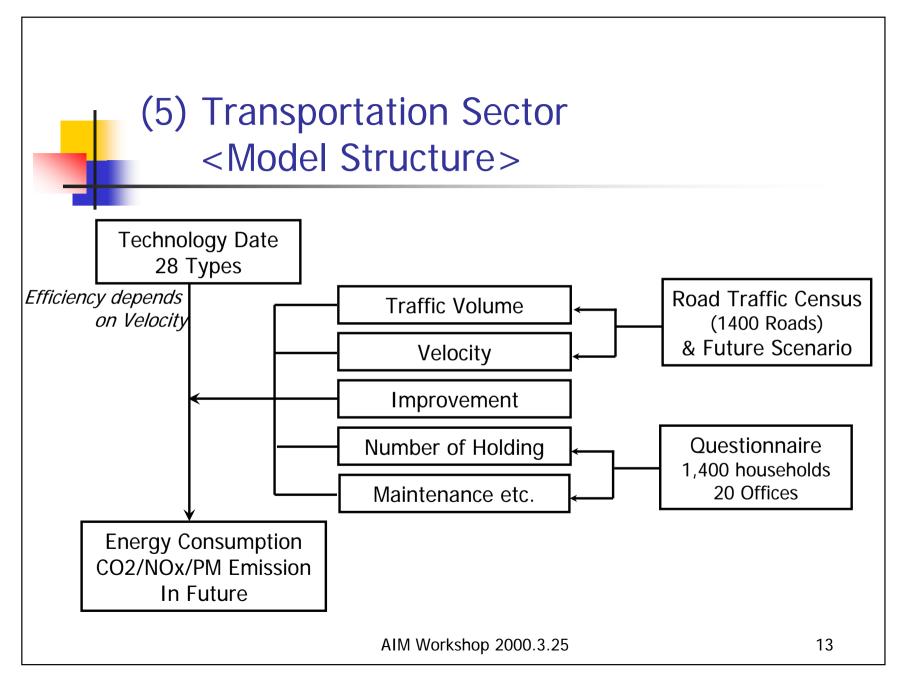
### (3) Residential & Commercial Sector < Model Structure >



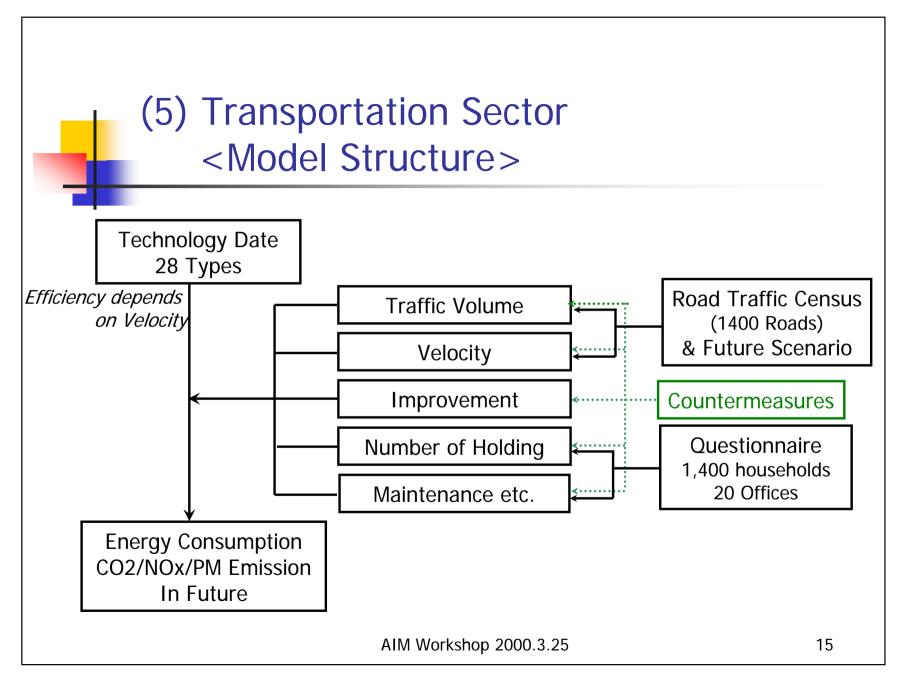


### (4) Residential & Commercial Sector <Countermeasure>

- Purchase Stage
  - Consumers purchase high efficiency technologies
  - Producers supply high efficiency technologies
- Use Stage
  - Shorten Hours & Days Worked
  - Turn off Strength
  - Maintenance Periodically



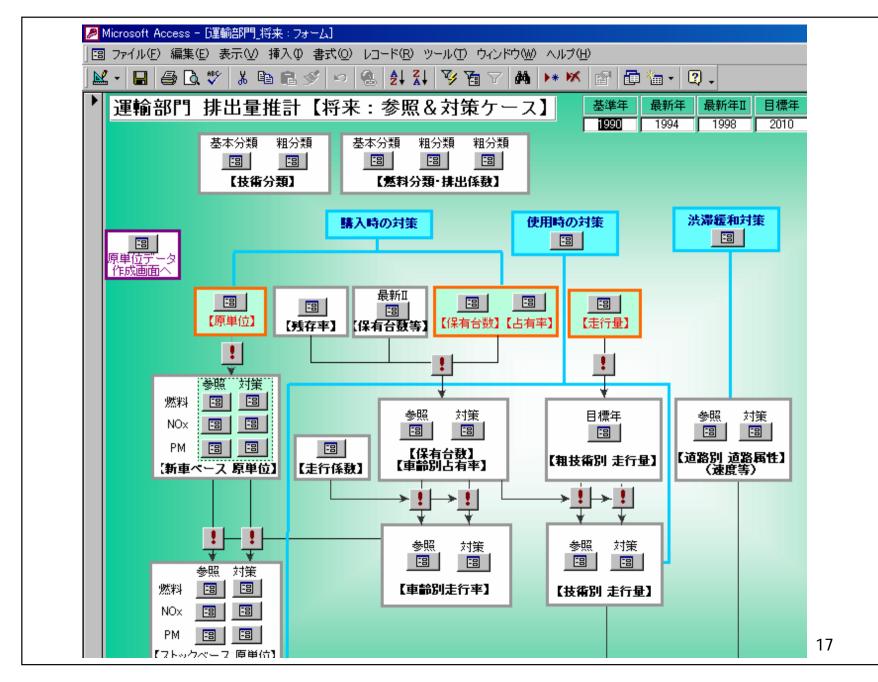






## (6) Transportation Sector < Countermeasure >

- Purchase Stage
  - Consumers purchase high efficiency technologies
  - Producers supply high efficiency technologies
- Use Stage
  - Reduce Idling, Reduce acceleration
  - Maintenance Periodically
- Social Overhead Capital for Traffic
  - Traffic system for mitigation of congestion
  - Modal Shift





## 3. Result(1) CO2 Emission in AICHI

(Mt-CO2)

	Base Year Newest Year	Target Year			
			Reference	Counter-	
				measure	
Industrial	38	43	43	34	
Residential	10	9	12	8	
Commercial	12	13	16	12	
Transportation	7	8	11	9	
Total	67	74	82	63	
(vs Base Year)			22%	-6%	



### (2) NOx Emission in AICHI

(kt-NOx)

	Newest		Target Year	
	Base Year	Year	Reference	Counter- measure
Industrial	58	53	52	47
Residential	7	5	6	4
Commercial	14	11	13	10
Transportation	41	44	53	50
Total	120	114	125	111
(vs Base Year)			4%	-8%



### (3) PM Emission in AICHI

(kt-PM)

	Base Year	Newest Year	Target Year		
			Reference	Counter- measure	
Industrial	9	8	8	8	
Residential	1	1	1	1	
Commercial	2	2	3	2	
Transportation	4	4	4	4	
Total	16	15	17	15	
(vs Base Year)			6%	-3%	



### (4) Emission in Transportation Sector

	Base Year	Newest Year	Target Year		
			Reference	Counter-	
				measure	
CO2 Emission	100	114	143	119	
NOx Emission	100	108	130	121	
PM Emission	100	103	118	113	

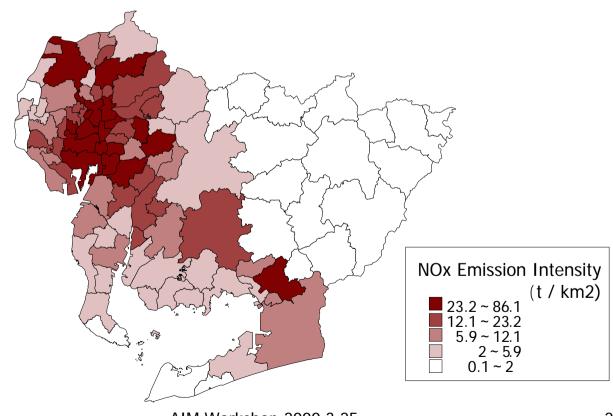


# (5) Reduction by Countermeasure in Transportation sector

		Redu	ıction
		CO2	NOx
Introduction of Advanced Car	Electric Car	-5	-0.2
	Hybrid Car	-58	-1.1
Improvement of Conventional Car	Gasoline Car	-221	0.0
	Diesel Car	-67	-0.0
Mitigation of Congestion		-9	-0.1
Change in Driving	Stop sharp Start	-13	-0.2
	Stop sharp Acceleration	-8	-0.1
	Stop Idling	-12	-0.2
Maintenance	Check Air Pressure	-2	-0.0
	<b>Exclude Unnecessary Load</b>	-8	-0.1
Modal Shift	Passenger	-34	-0.3
	Freight	-36	-1.2



### (6) Map of Emission Intensity





#### 4. Future Work

- Add the tool to estimate other gas (CH4, N2O, HFCs, PFCs, SF6 ...)
- Analysis for other prefecture
- Develop General-purpose version for AIM project members.