AIM local LCS scenarios and beyond

Junichi FUJINO NIES/IGES

6 Nov 2018, Tsukuba The 24th AIM International Workshop





AIM local LCS activities

- AIM has contributed processes to formulate climate policies in Japan.
- One of main activities of AIM is developing local low carbon scenarios to contribute formulating regional climate targets and policies.

- Shiga Prefecture: 2007, 2009

Kyoto City: 2009: 2015

- The activities are expanded to Asia from 2009.
 - Iskandar Malaysia: 2009
 - We are developing LCS scenarios for Quezon City and Hanoi this year.

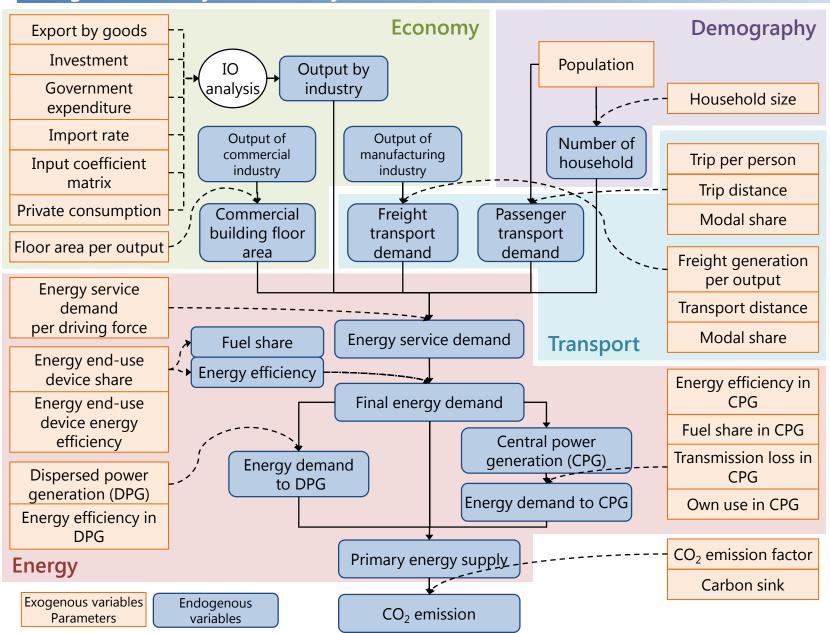
Low Carbon City/Regional Scenarios developed with AIM

		<i>y</i> - <i>y</i>		•	
Nation	City/Region	Year	Nation	City/Region	Year
Japan	Shiga Prefecture	2007, 2009	Korea	Gyeonggi Province	2012
	Kyoto City	2009, 2015	Vietnam	Ho Chi Minh City	2014, 2015
Malaysia	Iskandar	2009, 2012		Da Nang	2016
	Cyberjaya	2011		Hai Phong	2016
	Putrajaya	2012, 2013, 2015		Can Tho	2017
China	Jilin	2009		Hanoi	2018 (Ongoing)
	Guangzhou	2013	Indonesia	Semarang	2017
India	Ahmedabad	2009, 2010	Cambodia	Phnom Penh	2017
	Bhopal	2011	Philippines	Quezon City	2018 (Ongoing)



Structure of AIM/ExSS

Design of LCS Projects and Projection of Future Scenario





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Home > Publications > Low Carbon Society Scenario Sen

https://pub.iges.or.jp/pub/low-carbon-society-scenario-semarang-2030

Discussion Paper



Downloads

Topics: Low-Carbon Societies Region/Country: Indonesia

Language: English

Low Carbon Society Scenario Semarang 2030

Author: Bambang HARYONQ Mochamad FARHAN Muhammad Luthfi Eko NUGROHQ Maryono, Satria UTAMA Hadiyanto, Tomoki EHARA Junichi FUJINO, Sudarmanto Budi NUGROHO, and Kazuya FUJIWARA Copyright: Institute for Global Environmental Strategies | 2017-11

Following up the Presidential Regulation 61/2011 and 71/2011, Semarang City as one of the cities in Indonesia has a liability in the GHG reduction activities. This research on the low carbon society (LCS) scenario for Semarang City are carried out aiming to contribu-tion to promoting climate change actions and policies in the city. This study is one of the outcomes of the collaboration among Mu-nicipality of Semarang, Diponegoro University and Asia-Pacific Integrated Model (AIM) team in Japan. Two kinds of scenarios, namely Business as Usual (BaU) scenario and Countermeasure (CM) scenario, are prepared to analyze reduction potential of CO2 emission in future. In BaU scenario, it is as-sumed that there is no policy or technology intervention to reduce carbon emission, while attempt to reduce carbon emission is as-sumed in CM scenario. In the CM scenario, Semarang City Govern-ment will promote five LCS actions and implement various LCS pro-jects belonged to the actions. One of the action named "Sustainable Transport", which promotes energy efficient vehicle and modal shift, will contribute to the reduction of 4,220 ktCO2e. These actions and projects help Semarang City to reduce

Collaborative work with Semarang and AIM team

Objective

- Support developing and accelerating a climate change action plan in Semarang by quantitative analysis with integrated modeling approach
- Capacity building and knowledge transfer of Low Carbon Society (LCS) scenario development and implementation

Research Team



Semarang City

Local Government



Development Planning Agency (Bappeda)

University



Diponegoro University

AIM team, Japan



Ministry of Environment Japan



Institute for Global Environmental Strategies



National Institute for Environmental Studies, Japan

Consulting firm



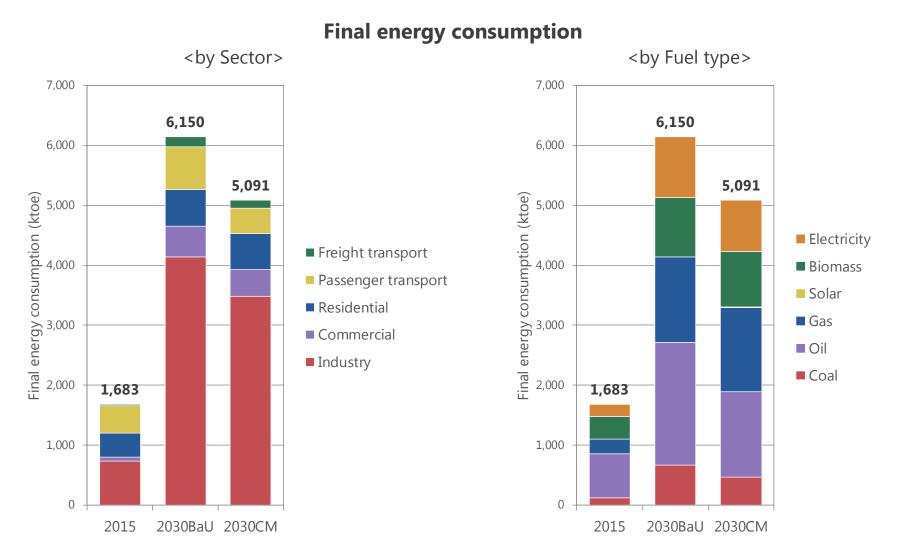
E-Konzal Co. Ltd.



Mizuho Information and Research Institute, Inc.

Energy consumption by AIM

- Energy consumption in BaU scenario will increase by 3.7 times as much as 2015.
- In CM scenario, Energy consumption can be reduced by 27%.
- Share of natural gas and electricity is increased in CM scenario.



CO₂ reduction by action/project by AIM

Action		Project	Sector	Emission reduction (ktCO ₂ eq)
1 Green Industry	1-01	Energy saving support scheme such as ESCO (Energy Saving COmpany) project for industries	Industry	964.6
	1-02	Installation high energy efficiency facilities	Industry	346.6
	1-03	Regional energy supply system	Industry	489.7
	1-04	Improvement of kiln and furnace technology	Industry	692.3
	1-05	Promotion of fuel shift of furnaces and boilers from coal to natural gas	Industry	58.8
		Total		2,552.0
2 Smart Building	2-01	Installation of insulated glasses to commercial buildings	Commercial	84.1
	2-02	Installation of insulated glasses to households	Residential	12.2
	2-03	Introduction of incentive to low energy buildings	Commercial	15.9
	2-04	Introduction of insulating material to houses	Residential	7.0
	2-05	Energy efficiency technology applied to buildings	Commercial	35.8
	2-06	Shift to natural gas in buildings	Commercial	17.1
	2-07	Introduction of solar water heater to commercial buildings	Commercial	52.3
	2-08	Introduction of solar water heater to households	Residential	23.9
		Total		248.4
3 Smart Device	3-01	Energy saving support scheme such as ESCO (Energy Saving COmpany) project for commercial buildings	Commercial	150.6
	3-02	High efficiency lighting in commercial buildings	Commercial	66.5
	3-03	High efficiency lighting in households	Residential	22.8
	3-04	High efficiency air conditioners (such as air conditioners with inverter controllers) in commercial buildings	Commercial	137.3
	3-05	High efficiency air conditioners (such as air conditioners with inverter controllers) in households	Residential	33.7
	3-06	Promotion of energy-efficient appliances	Residential	23.1
		Total		434.1



NIES/ IGES/UTM/MHIR/E-konzal **COP23 Japan Pavilion Side Event** Make Asian Cities as **Low Carbon Champions**

Nov 13, 2017 @Bonn, COP23 - supporting city-to city collaboration

among Japanese and Asian cities-

UTM/IGES





Semarang Indonesia

Toyama Japan



低炭素社会形成に向けた 都市間連携 フォーラム

入場無料 申込不要

環境と国際連携をテーマとした基調講演を はじめ、イスカンダル地域開発庁(マレー シア)、スマラン市(インドネシア)など を招いたパネルディスカッションを開催し、 これたらの形式の思えたよう 平成 29年12月14日(木) 9 時00分~11時00分

Dec 14, 2017 @Toyama

議場会議室

IGES)



City to City Collaboration (Semarang)

©Semarang, Republic of Indonesia

Toyama City and Semarang City selected as "Resilient Cities of 100RC" by the Rockefeller Foundation are deepening friendship as a result of "Resilient City Summit in Toyama" held in 2016. This year we will conduct a survey project to apply the knowledge and expertise of Toyama City and city enterprises, aiming at promoting low carbonization in Semarang City. This JCM(Joint Crediting Mechanism) project is the first collaborative project among 100 RCs in Asia.





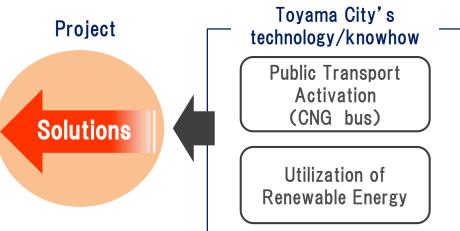






Mitigation of
Traffic Congestion/
Revitalization of
Public Transportation

Realization of Low-carbon Society





City Taskforce

FUNCTION 1:

Encourages and supports cities to take actions for low-carbon/decarbonised and sustainable development

FUNCTION 2:

Catalyse existing IGES activities/research on cities

+

Create opportunities and generate impacts through network with various stakeholders

5 professional staff (+2 from the 6th phase) + Collaborators















Fujino

Kataoka

Asakawa

Toto

Nakano

Uchida (ICLEI Japan)

Inoue (Team-K)



SDG planning and implementation through providing inputs to Japanese cities, case studies, and etc.



Expected Impact 2: Support cities to develop carbon neutral strategies through scenario development, capacity development via city-to-city collaboration



Expected Impact 3: Support city activities to bring multi-benefit activities toward sustainability

SUSTAINABLE GALS DEVELOPMENT GALS

17 GOALS TO TRANSFORM OUR WORLD







































HIGH-LEVEL POLITICAL FORUM ON SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT





9 - 18 JULY 2018 NEW YORK











Theme: Transformation towards sustainable and resilient societies



HIGH-LEVEL POLITICAL FORUM ON SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT

1st Week (9-13 July)

	Week 1, 9-13 July 2018					
	Monday, 9 July (CR 4)	Tuesday, 10 July (CR 4)	Wednesday, 11 July (CR 4)	Thursday, 12 July (CR 4)	Friday, 13 July (CR 4)	
9 AM – 1 PM	9 – 10 AM Opening Scene setting How far have we come on the SDGs? Introduction of SG's SDGs progress report 10 AM – 1 PM Implementing the SDGs: Lessons from the regions	Review of SDGs implementation 9 – 11 AM SDG 6 – Ensure availability and sustainable management of water and sanitation for all 11 AM – 1 PM SDG 7 – Ensure access to affordable, reliable, sustainable and modern energy for all Review O	P - 11 AM 9 - 11 AM SDG 11 - Make cities and human settlements inclusive, safe, resilient and sustainable 11 AM - 1 PM SDG 12 - Ensure sustainable consumption and production patterns F SDGs (6, 7, 11)	9 - 11 AM 9 - 11 AM SDG 15 - Protect, restaure and promote us of terrestrial ecosytems, sustainaibly manage forests, combat desertification, and haltand reverse land degradation and halt biodiversity loss 11 AM - 1 PM Building on synergies and addressing trade offs L, 12, 15, 17)	Review of SDGs implementation/Thematic review 9:00 – 11:00 am SDG 17 – Strengthen the missions of implementation and revitalize the global partnership for sustainable development: Investing in and financing for SDGs Thematic review 11:00 – 1:00 pm Transformation towards sustainable and resilient societies Perspectives of LDCs, LLDCs and MICs	
3-6 PM	Thematic review Transformation towards sustainable and resilient societies Building resilience	Thematic review 3 PM-4:30 PM Advancing science, technology and innovation for SDGs 4:30 PM-6 PM What scientists tell policy makers: Science policy interface and emerging issues	Thematic review Transformation towards sustainable and resilient societies Stakeholders' perspectives Thematic	Thematic review Transformation towards sustainable and resilient societies SIDS perspective	3 – 5:30 PM Leaving no one behind: Are we succeeding? 5:30 – 6 PM Wrap-up of the first week	

2 nd Week	(16-18	July)
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ECOSOC high-level segment, including ministerial meetings of the HLPF (16-19 July 2018)

	Monday, 16 July		Tuesday, 17 July		Wednesday, 18 July		Thursday, 19 July		
			Parallel meetings				Parallel r	neetings	
9 AM - 2 PM <u>OR</u> 10 AM - 1 PM	(CF 9 – 1 Opening of HLS / N 10 AM Voluntary nat	O AM Ministerial segment - 2 PM	(CR 4) 9 AM – 2 PM Voluntary national reviews	(TRI) 10 AM – 1 PM <u>Voluntary national</u> <u>reviews</u>	(CR 4) 9 AM – 2 PM Voluntary national reviews		(ECO) 10 AM – 1 PM High-level policy dialogue with international financial and trade institutions	(TRI) 10 AM – 1 PM General debate (conclusion)	
	Parallel i	Parallel meetings		Parallel meetings		Parallel meetings		Parallel meetings	
30 – 6 .30 PM	(CR 4) 3:30 – 6:30 PM	(TRI) 3 - 6 PM Introduction of SG report on theme of ECOSOC 2018 session	(CR 4) 3:30 – 6:30 PM	(TRI) 3 – 6 PM	(CR 4) 3:30 – 4:45 PM Voluntary national reviews	(TRI) 3:30 – 5 PM General debate (continuation)	(ECO) 3 – 5:30 PM Thematic discussion on the main theme of ECOSOC 2018 session	(TRI) 3 – 5:30 PM General debate (conclusion)	
3-6 PM <u>OR</u> 3:30	Voluntary national reviews	Introduction of CDP report General debate	Voluntary national reviews	General debate (continuation)	(TF 5 – 6:3 Adoption of the Minist the draft rep	30 PM terial Declaration and	(EC 5:30 – Adoption of the Min Conclusion of the h	6 PM isterial Declaration	
Voluntary National Reviews (VNR)				iews (VN		of the HLPF			

World First Report to HLPF2018

SDGs City Reports



Kitakyushu Toyama Shimokawa

Sustainable Development Goals Report on Cities

- Launch of SDG City Reports on Shimokawa, Toyama, and

Kitakyushu





HLPF2018 Japan Side Event

ISAP2018/ICLEI Cafe

Fujinc Okamoto

IGES Cabinet Office

Bernadia Katinka
UCLG ASPA(ESCAP

Kitahashi Kitakyush Takemoto UNU-IAS

Takahashi MOEJ Rafael UN-HABITAT

Kanie Keio Univ.



HLPF2018 Special Event

Local and Regional











- High-level participation including 50 mayors (only 1 from Japan/Asia)
- UCLG plays key role to coordinate this forum with UN-HABITAT
- Mr. Kenji Kitahashi, Mayor of Kitakyushu joined panel 5. UCLG kindly announced launch of Kitakyushu/Toyama/Shimokawa SDGs report
- UCLG launched the second "Towards the Localization of the SDGs" report.

 It includes our activities (3 Japanese local SDGs report, ASEAN ESC program).



For the second year in a row, the Global Taskforce of Local and Regional Governments (GTF), facilitated by United Cities and Local Governments (ULCG) and the Global Observatory on Local Democracy and Decentralization (GOLD), has presented the report of the local and regional governments' constituency on the Localization of the Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) to the 2018 High-Level Political Forum (HLPF).

- abbreviations in page 7, "IGES Institute for Global Environment Strategies"
- note in page 22, "22 For example, three cities in Japan are also planning to present local SDG reports: Toyama city, Kitakyushu city and Shimokawa town."
- note in page 22, "23 IGES Policy Report (April 2018), Early view of ASEAN's 'Frontrunner cities' on the Sustainable Development Goals and Local Data Management, Japan, p.9. Survey answered by 30 respondents from national and local governments in first quarter 2018. From this study, awareness on the SDGs appears to be higher in Cambodia, Indonesia, Singapore, Thailand and the Philippines, and lower in Lao PDR, Myanmar and Vietnam."
- note in page 22, "24 For European countries, as mentioned above, CEMR/Platforma collected answers based on a specific survey. Similar considerations are quoted in IGES for ASEAN countries (2018), p.9. 'Many city officials are unsure if SDGs will be directly useful in their daily work. Similar to the national officials, they are taken aback by "so many" goals and targets, and they think that the SDGs are "abstract" and purely "aspirational". They are unsure of the real benefits of explicitly reframing all local actions in reference to the SDGs.'"
- left column in page 37, "In Japan, 34 cities and towns are involved in the implementation of the SDGs with the support of the national government through a number of programmes (e.g. 'Future city' and 'Ecomodel city'). Three cities (Toyama, Kitakyushu and Shimokawa) are launching Voluntary Local Reviews for the HLPF 2018."
- note in page 83, "138 See also: http://www.iclei.org/details/article/japanese-cities-and-regionsrally-behind-100-percentrenewable-energy.html."





HIGH-LEVEL POLITICAL FORUM ON SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT

2019 July HLPF under the auspices of the Economic and Social Council 8-17 Empowering people and ensuring inclusiveness and equality

Sep 24-25 HLPF under the auspices of the General Assembly (every 4 years since 2015)













ASEAN SDGs Frontrunner Cities Programme (2018.3-2020.2)

The 9th HLS-SC welcomed the ASEAN SDGs Frontrunner Cities (FC) Programme, a successor of the ESC Model Cities Programme that will serve as a driver to support selected local governments in ASEAN Member States to plan and implement SDGs in collaboration with local stakeholders and also as an important mechanism to foster good local actions aligning with SDGs that can become regional good practices to be shared with the rest of world.







ASEAN ESC Model Cities Programme

Established with support by the Japan-ASEAN Integration Fund (JAIF), **ASEAN ESC Model Cities is ASEAN's** platform of cities who implement innovative bottom-up practices (mainly on environmental improvement) since 2011, thereby improving local quality of life and also contributing to national/global goals.

Main activities:

- Provide training and seed funds to Model Cities
- Connect Model Cities within countries and across ASEAN
- Recommend additional project and training opportunities by other supporting organisations

Achievements of the Model Cities Programme:



ASEAN SDGs Frontrunner Cities Programme (2018-2020)

The new programme was approved by JAIF in March 2018.

Year 3 (2016/17)Year 2 (2014/15)

Year 1 (2011/12)

The ASEAN Frontrunner Cities Programme is a new programme aims to support ASEAN cities to achieve inclusive, sustainable, resilient and dynamic development in line with ASEAN Vison 2020 by creating multidimensional benefit model cases to become ASEAN SDGs Frontrunner City and also developing capacity of next generation cities towards clean and green ASEAN.

Country	SDGs-FC Candidate	Model Cities		
Cambodia	1. Kep	 Kampot Pursat 		
Indonesia	 Banjarmasin Malang 	3. Banyuwangi		
Lao PDR	 4. Luang Prabang 5. Xam Neua 	4. Kaysone		
Malaysia	6. Shah Alam (t.b.c.)	5. Kampar (t.b.c.)6. Pantai Cunang (t.b.c.)		
Myanmar	7. Mandalay 8. Yangon	7. Bagan 8. Nay Pyi Taw		
Philippines	 General Marcos Alvarez Cavite San Carlos, Negros Occidental 	9. Valenzuela, Metro Manila		
Thailand	11. Phuket 12. Udon Thani	 10. Bangsang Municipality, Phayao Province 11. Chaman Municipality, Chantaburi Province 12. Thaklee Municipality, Nakhonsawan		
Viet Nam	13. Hai Phong (t.b.c.)	14. Bac Lieu (t.b.c.)		

ASEAN Frontrunner Cities Programme

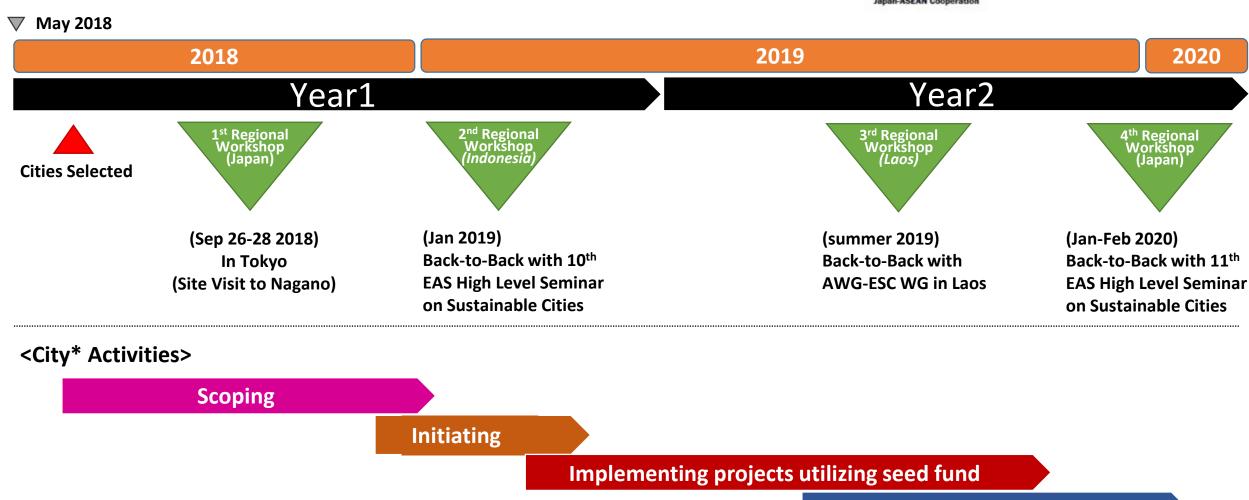
- Work plan (Two Year)



Documenting







(*Approximately 1 ASEAN SDGs Frontrunner Candidate City and 2-3 Model City will be selected / Country)

The High-Level Seminar on Sustainable Cities (HLS-SC)

The High-Level Seminar on Sustainable Cities ((formerly the 'High Level Seminar on Environmentally Sustainable Cities) has been held as part of activities under the East Asia Summit Environmental Ministers Meeting. The Seminar is organised annually since 2010.

The 9th EAS High-Level Seminar on Sustainable Cities (HLS-SC) was organised by the Government of Cambodia, Government of Japan, the ASEAN Working Group on Environmentally Sustainable Cities (AWGESC) and the ASEAN Secretariat in Siem Reap, Cambodia, on 8-10 March 2018. Aligned with the set of six SDGs4 to be reviewed at the High Level Political Forum (HLPF) in July in 2018, New York, the 9th HLS-SC shared practical experiences and discussed how to promote local sustainable actions related to the six goals by ASEAN cities, national governments, development partners, and private companies in their efforts to achieve sustainable cities in Asia.

More than 250 participants participated in the seminar including representatives of 10 national governments, 38 local authorities and 14 supporting organisations. The key messages of the seminar was shared at the APFSD in Bangkok, March 2018. The message will be also reported to EAS Environment Ministers and at relevant ASEAN meetings.

The 10th HLS-SC will be held in Indonesia, Jan 2019

Joint Communiqué

The 20th Tripartite Environment Ministers Meeting among China, Japan and Korea

23-24 June 2018, Suzhou, China

21. The Ministers welcomed the preparatory work done to date and agreed on launching the joint research on cities towards decarbonization and sustainable development in 2018.

China-Japan-Korea Joint Research on Cities towards Decarbonization and Sustainable Development

- 1. Start as CJK ministers climate initiative at COP22, and then IGES is appointed as focal research institute to coordinate city program.
- 2. IGES organized 1) city session in Japan-China Climate Policy Research Workshop in Sep 2017, Beijing, 2) COP23 side event.
- 3. NCSC/IGES/KEI organized joint research WS on 14 Oct 2018, Beijing to discuss about 1) national gov support to local actions, 2) local actions of each 3 cities (China: Shenzhen, Wuhan, Zhenjiang; Japan: Nagano pref., Yokohama, Toyama, Korea: Jeju, Gwangju, Suwon), 3) future steps.

Results will be reported at COP24 official side event at 15-16:30 on 11 Dec 2018



Study on Local Climate Actions Towards Zero Carbon in Japan

Open seminar will be organized on Nov 29, 2018 and Feb 2019 in Tokyo

- 1. Coordinate study group among 40 staffs in local and central governments, experts/researchers, by IGES/ICLEI Japan/MOEJ since Dec 2016
- 2. Conduct intensive meetings focusing on 3 hot topics in Japan: 1) data collection in building sectors, 2) local PPS (power producer and supplier), and 3) new approaches such as local finance and behavioral science
- 3. Organize symposium "Local Climate Actions towards 2 degree target" in Tokyo on Nov 24th 2017, sharing the latest news in COP23 and presenting our summary by study group meetings (https://www.iges.or.jp/jp/smo/kc/20171124.html)



Study group meeting in TSF



Mr. Nakai (MOEJ)



Closing remarks by Mori san

Sound Social-Ecological and Material-Cycling Sphere

A rural society for agriculture, forestry and fishery

A decentralized and self-reliant society (to maintain sound cycles of local resources including

the locally-produced and locallyconsumed principle, renewable energy, etc.

natural, materials, and financial resources)

Sound social-

ecological and

material-cycling

sphere

River

Countr

side

Sea

◆ Natural resources, Ecosystem services

- food, water, timber
- natural energy
- water purification, natural

disaster prevention

The approach to formulate an integrated and coordinated environmental plan

An urban society

A decentralized and self-reliant society (to maintain sound cycles of local resources including natural, materials, and financial resources)

the locally-produced and locallyconsumed principle, renewable energy, etc.

- Strengthen the linkage among various policies and plans and implementatio n plans for climate policy
- Measures to maintain sound cycle of financial and human resources

Regional Circular and Ecological Sphere

SDGs city

◆Provide financial and human resources

- participate in conservation activities
- support through socio-economical mechanisms

Local climate actions + NDCs

Climate Actions + SDGs

ASEAN + CJK

AIM + spatial planning

-> detail design of zero carbon/SDGs city to make it happen!

